

WINNEBAGO COUNTY SHERIFF'S CORRECTIONAL FACILITY



Prison Rape Elimination Act

2025 PREA Coordinator's Annual Report

This report has been prepared in accordance with §115.87 and §115.88 of the PREA Standards in order to address and improve the effectiveness of the Winnebago County Correctional Facility in sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training. The information collected for this report will be used to identify problem areas and to take corrective action on an ongoing basis.

Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA)

The Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) is a federal law that prohibits sexual misconduct in correctional settings. The Winnebago County Sheriff's Office is committed to a zero-tolerance for sexual abuse or assault of detainees/inmates, either by staff or other detainees/inmates. It shall be the policy of the Winnebago County Sheriff's Office Corrections Bureau to provide a safe and secure environment for all detainees, employees, contractors and volunteers, free from the threat of sexual abuse or assault by ensuring effective procedures for preventing, reporting, responding to, investigating and tracking incidents or allegations of sexual abuse or assault. The Corrections Bureau shall ensure that investigations are conducted in a manner that avoids unnecessary embarrassment or indignity to the detainee/inmate. It shall also be the policy of the Winnebago County Sheriff's Office to pursue administrative, disciplinary and/or criminal sanctions against any detainee/inmate, staff member, contractor or volunteer found to have committed sexual abuse or assault against a detainee/inmate. It shall be the responsibility of any staff member to provide immediate first-aid to the victim and to refer the detainee/inmate to the appropriate medical facility.

General Information

During 2013, there were 15,629 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 10,919 males and 4,710 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 953.

During 2014, there were 15,044 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 10,575 males and 4,469 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 837.

During 2015, there were 13,156 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 9,499 males and 3,657 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 690.

During 2016, there were 12,854 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional Facility, 9,184 males and 3,670 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 771.

During 2017, there were 11,971 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional Facility, 8,523 males and 3,448 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 802.

During 2018, there were 11,787 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional Facility, 8,557 males and 3,230 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 839.

During 2019, there were 11,044 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional Facility, 8,094 males and 2,950 females with an Average Daily Population (ADP) of 848.

During 2020, there were 6,936 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 5,330 males and 1,606 females with an average Daily population (ADP) of 681.

During 2021, there were 7,773 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 5,775 males and 1998 females with an average Daily population (ADP) of 775.

During 2022, there were 7,975 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 5974 males and 2001 females with an average Daily population (ADP) of 785.

During 2023, there were 8,692 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 6,337 males and 2355 females with an average Daily population (ADP) of 757.

During 2024, there were 8,825 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 6,406 males and 2,419 females with an average daily population (ADP) of 711.

During 2025, there were 9,280 new admissions into the Winnebago County Correctional facility, 6,896 males and 2,584 females with an average daily population (ADP) of 736.

The population of the jail generally runs around 74-75% males and 12-13% females and the jail has a maximum capacity of 1324.

PREA Report Findings

Definitions of Findings

Substantiated: Allegation investigated and the investigation indicated that the alleged event did occur.

Unsubstantiated: Allegation investigated and insufficient evidence to make a determination as to whether or not event occurred.

Unfounded: Allegation investigated and investigation indicated alleged event did not occur.

Ongoing: Investigation is ongoing.

The table below indicates the number of PREA reports by type and Disposition that occurred each year.

2013	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	0	0	0

2014	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	1	0	0	0	1
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1	0	0	0	1
2015	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	1	0	2	0	3
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1	0	2	0	3
2016	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	0	0	0
2017	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	4	0	0	0	4
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	1	0	0	0	1
Staff Sexual Misconduct	4	0	1	0	5
Staff Sexual Harassment	3	0	0	0	3
Totals	12	0	1	0	13
2018	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	5	0	3	0	8
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	2	5	0	0	7
Staff Sexual Misconduct	3	0	0	0	3
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	5	3	0	18
2019	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	1	0	1	0	2
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	4	6	3	0	13
Staff Sexual Misconduct	1	0	1	0	2
Staff Sexual Harassment	1	0	0	0	1
Totals	7	6	5	0	18

2020	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	3	0	2	0	5
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	13	5	6	0	24
Staff Sexual Misconduct	1	1	1	0	3
Staff Sexual Harassment	1	0	2	0	3
Staff Sexual Abuse	0	1	0	0	1
Totals	18	7	11	0	36
2021	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	3	0	0	0	3
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	4	3	4	0	11
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	7	3	4	0	14
2022	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	2	0	2
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	3	2	1	0	6
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	2	0	0	2
Staff Sexual Harassment	2	0	4	0	6
Staff Sexual Abuse	1	0	1	0	2
Totals	6	4	8	0	18
2023	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	12	3	10	0	25
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	2	0	0	0	2
Staff Sexual Abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	14	3	10	0	27
2024	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	7	2	13	0	22
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	15	0	0	0	15
Staff Sexual Abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	22	2	13	0	37
2025	Unfounded	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ongoing	Totals
January through December					
Inmate on Inmate Nonconsensual Sexual Acts	0	1	0	0	1
Inmate on Inmate Abusive Sexual Contact	0	0	0	0	0
Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment	1	3	18	0	22
Staff Sexual Misconduct	0	0	0	0	0
Staff Sexual Harassment	9	0	1	0	10
Staff Sexual Abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	4	19	0	33

PREA Incident Reviews

The Winnebago County Correctional Facility has implemented a Sexual Abuse Incident Review group per PREA Standard §115.86. Under this Standard, the Corrections Bureau must conduct a sexual abuse incident review at the conclusion of every sexual abuse investigation, including where the allegation has not been substantiated, unless the allegation has been determined to be unfounded. Such review will ordinarily occur within thirty (30) days of the conclusion of the investigation. The review team will include upper-level management officials, with input from line supervisors, investigators, and medical or mental health practitioners. The Corrections Bureau will implement the recommendations for improvement, or document its reasons for not doing so.

Review Criteria:

1. Consider whether the allegation or investigation indicates a need to change policy or practice to better prevent, detect, or respond to sexual abuse;
2. Consider whether the alleged incident was motivated by race; ethnicity; gender identity; lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or intersex identification, status, or perceived status; or gang affiliation; or was motivated or otherwise caused by other group dynamics at the facility;
3. Examine the area in the facility where the allegation occurred to assess whether physical barriers in the area may enable abuse;
4. Assess the adequacy of staffing levels in that area during different shifts;
5. Assess whether monitoring technology should be deployed or augmented to supplement supervision by staff; and
6. Prepare a report of its findings, including but not necessarily limited to determinations made pursuant to the above requirements and any recommendation(s) for improvement and submit such report to the facility head and the PREA Coordinator.

Analysis/Corrective Action

There were twenty-two occurrences reported as "Inmate on Inmate Sexual Harassment, ten reported as "Staff Sexual Harassment all incidents were investigated and the investigations indicated that ten were unfounded.

There were three occurrences reported as "Inmate to Inmate Sexual Harassment" all incidents were investigated and the investigations indicated that the alleged event did occur and therefore they were substantiated.

There were eighteen occurrences reported as "Inmate to Inmate Sexual Harassment", all incidents were investigated and insufficient evidence to make a determination as to whether or not event occurred so, therefore they were unsubstantiated.

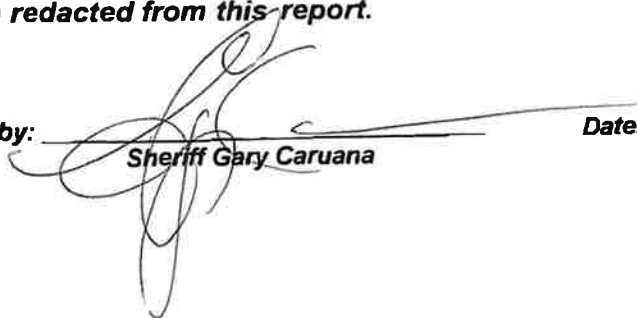
There were nine occurrences reported as "Staff Sexual Harassment", all incidents were investigated and the investigations indicated alleged event did not occur and therefore they are unfounded.

Based upon an analysis of the incidents listed in 2025, the following Recommendations for were taken.

- 1) Continued PREA educational flyers and New PREA Brochures added to inmate tablets.
- 2) Continued monthly PREA training for staff.
- 3) Refresher training for staff on Department Policies and Procedures.
- 4) Continue playing video PREA Video in booking area for inmates to watch.
- 5) Continue playing PREA video on Inmate Emergency messaging system.

Information specific to identifying personal information that could identify staff or detainees/inmates, the facility layout, or any disciplinary records of staff or detainees/inmates has been redacted from this report.

Approved by: _____


Sheriff Gary Caruana

Date: _____

02/05/2026